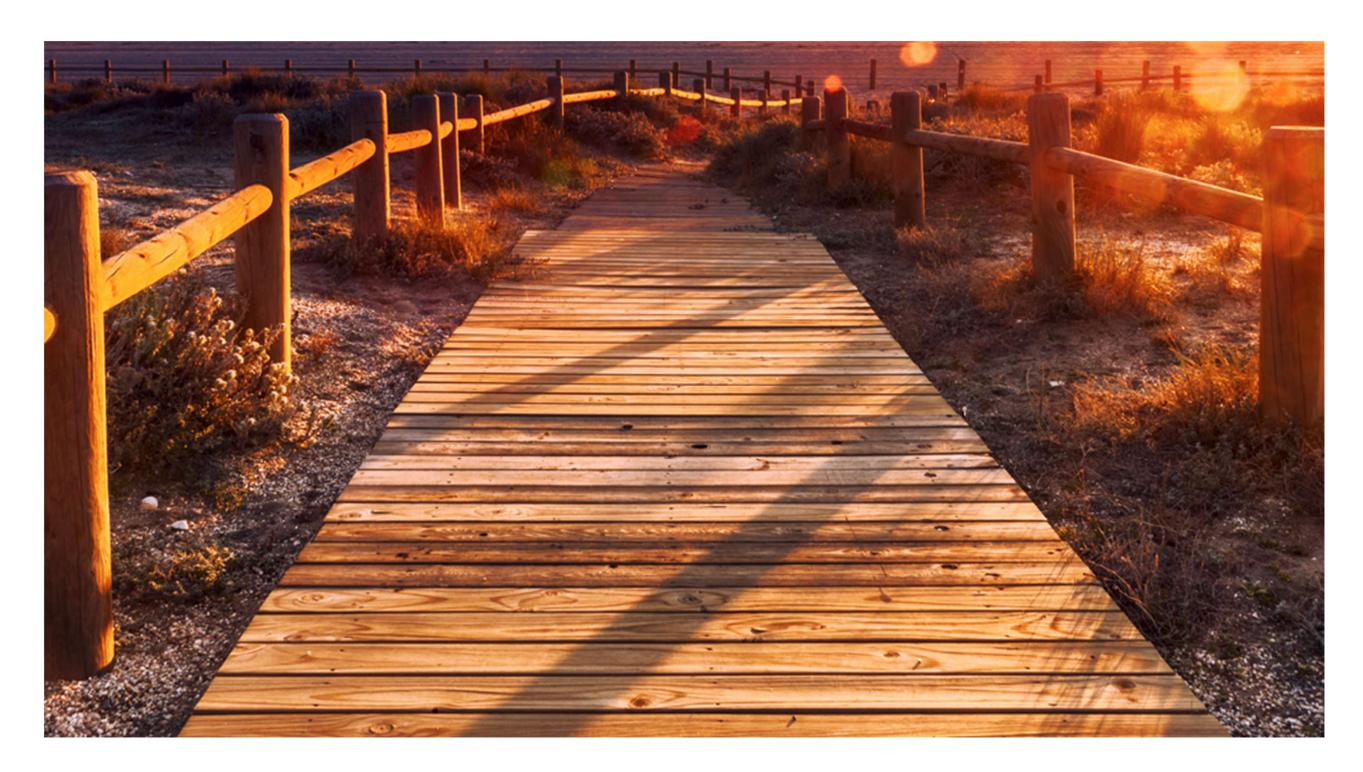
MARCUARD HERITAGE





ALTERNATIVE CREDIT LETTER

AUGUST 2025

AT1 reset spreads tightening increases the extension risk

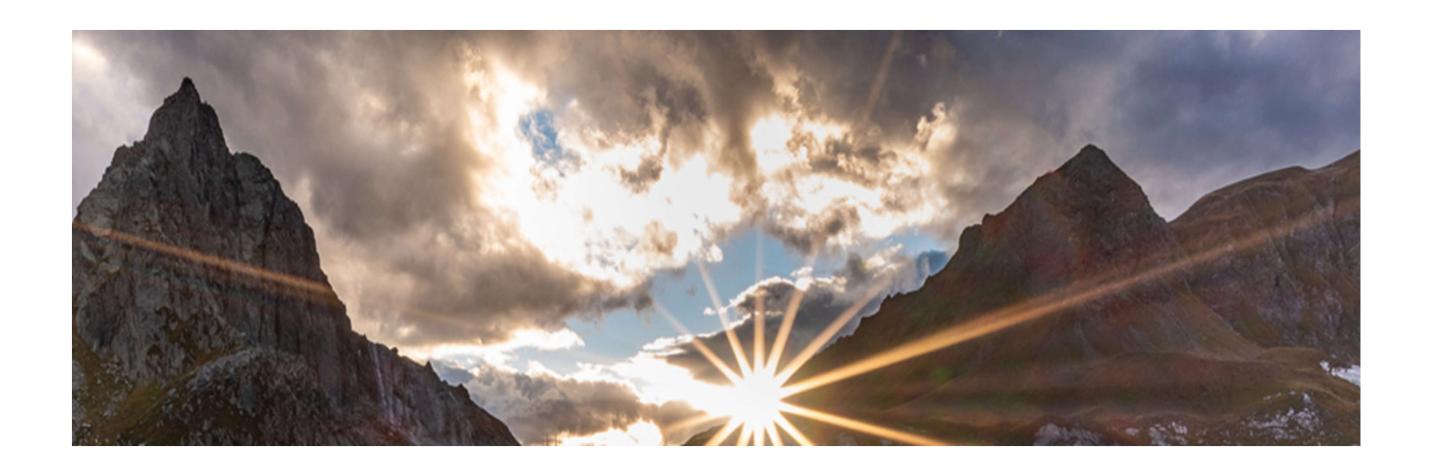
MONTHLY SPOTLIGHT



Extension risk increases when the reset spread falls below the yield of new AT1 issues.

The reset spread is the extra yield added to a market rate if an issuer skips its call option.

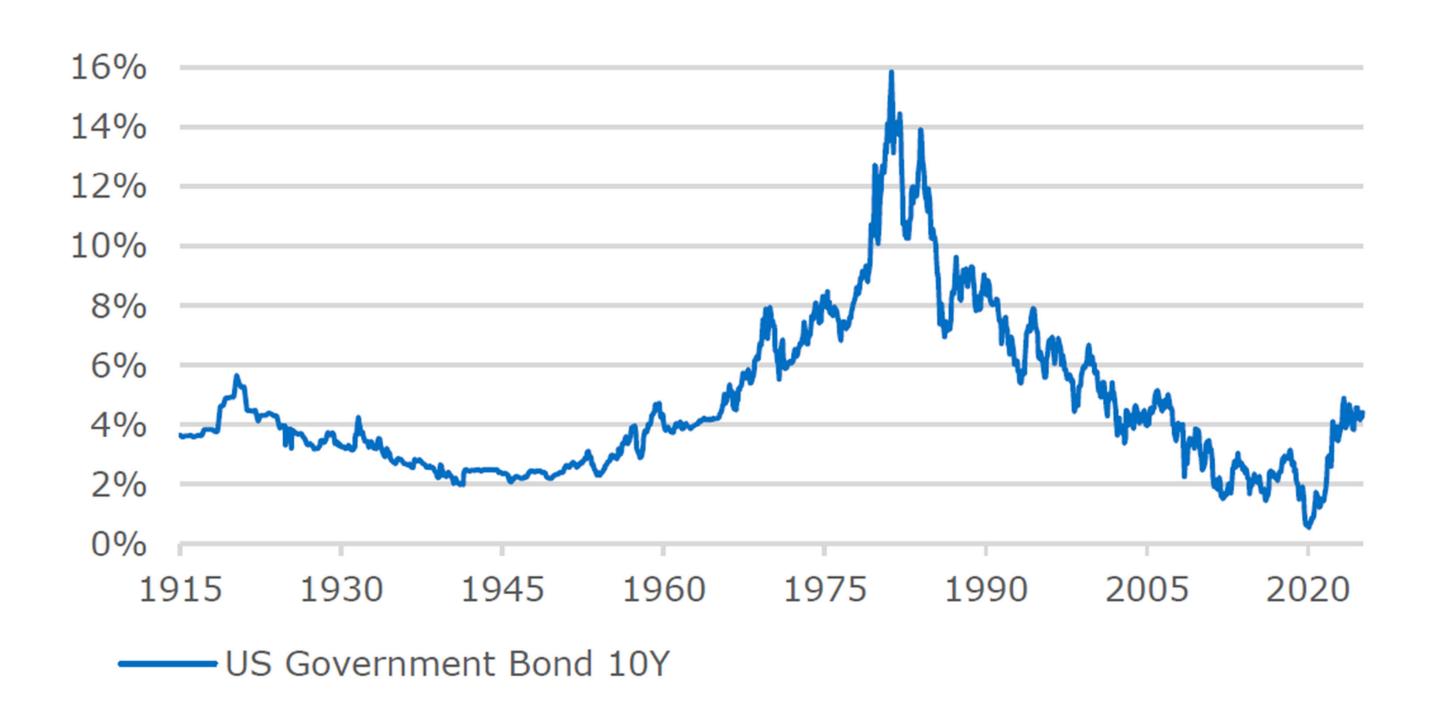
Overall yields remain high, but large orders for new AT1s have allowed banks to offer historically tight reset spreads.



RATES PERSPECTIVE



Historical US Treasury Yield: 10-year US government bond yield reached its 100-year low in 2020.

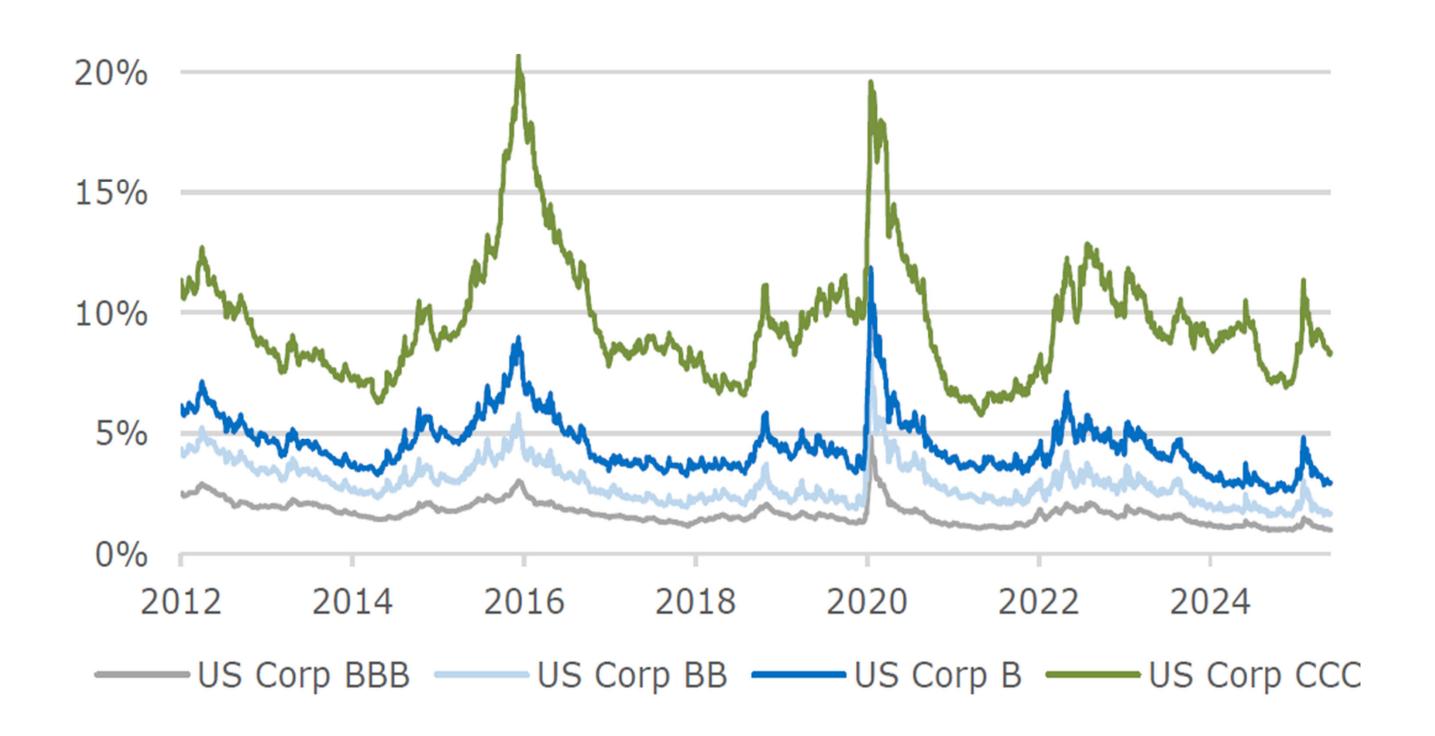


Source: FRED - US Federal Reserve Economic Data





US Corp. Rating: Credit spreads (OAS) of lower rated high yield bonds widened disproportionately.

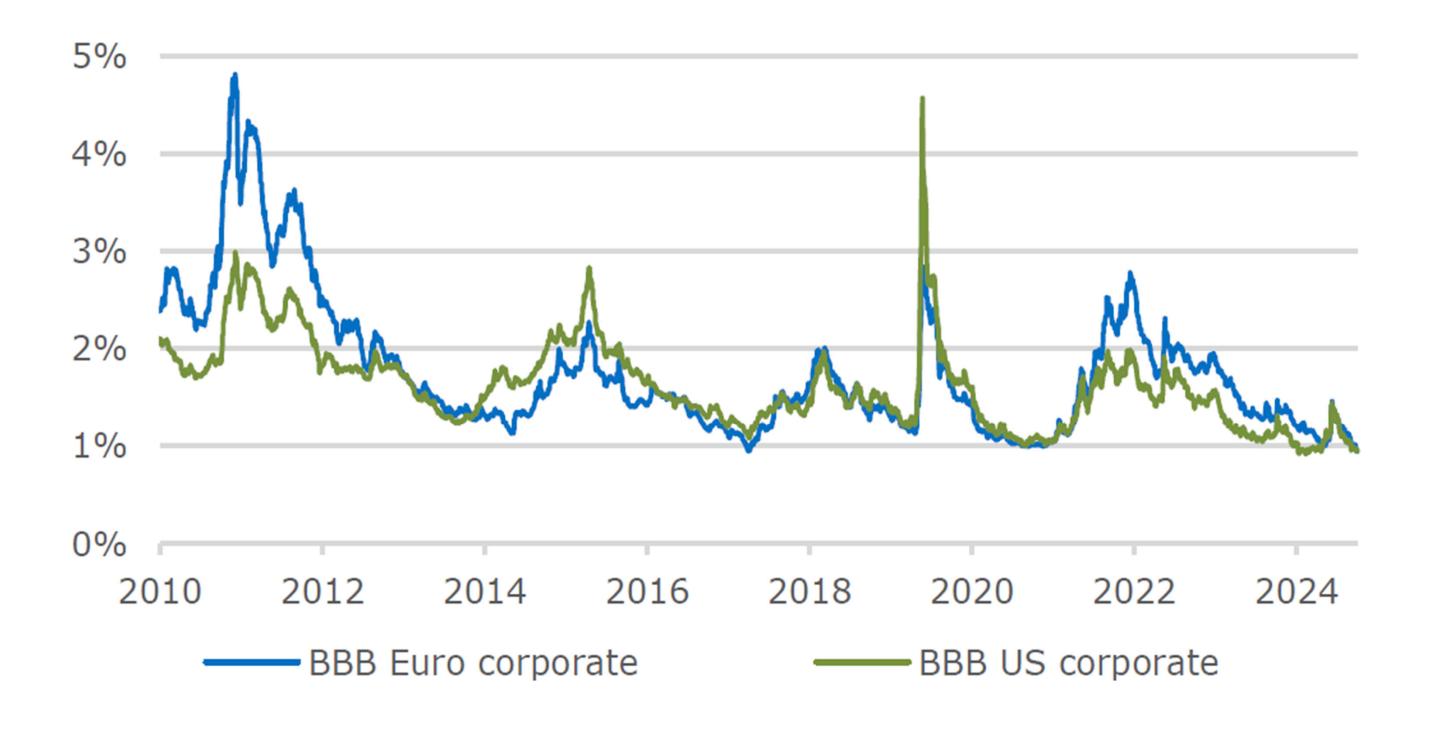


Source: Ice Data Indices, LLC





EU vs US: EU credit spreads (OAS) are now at similar levels than in the US.

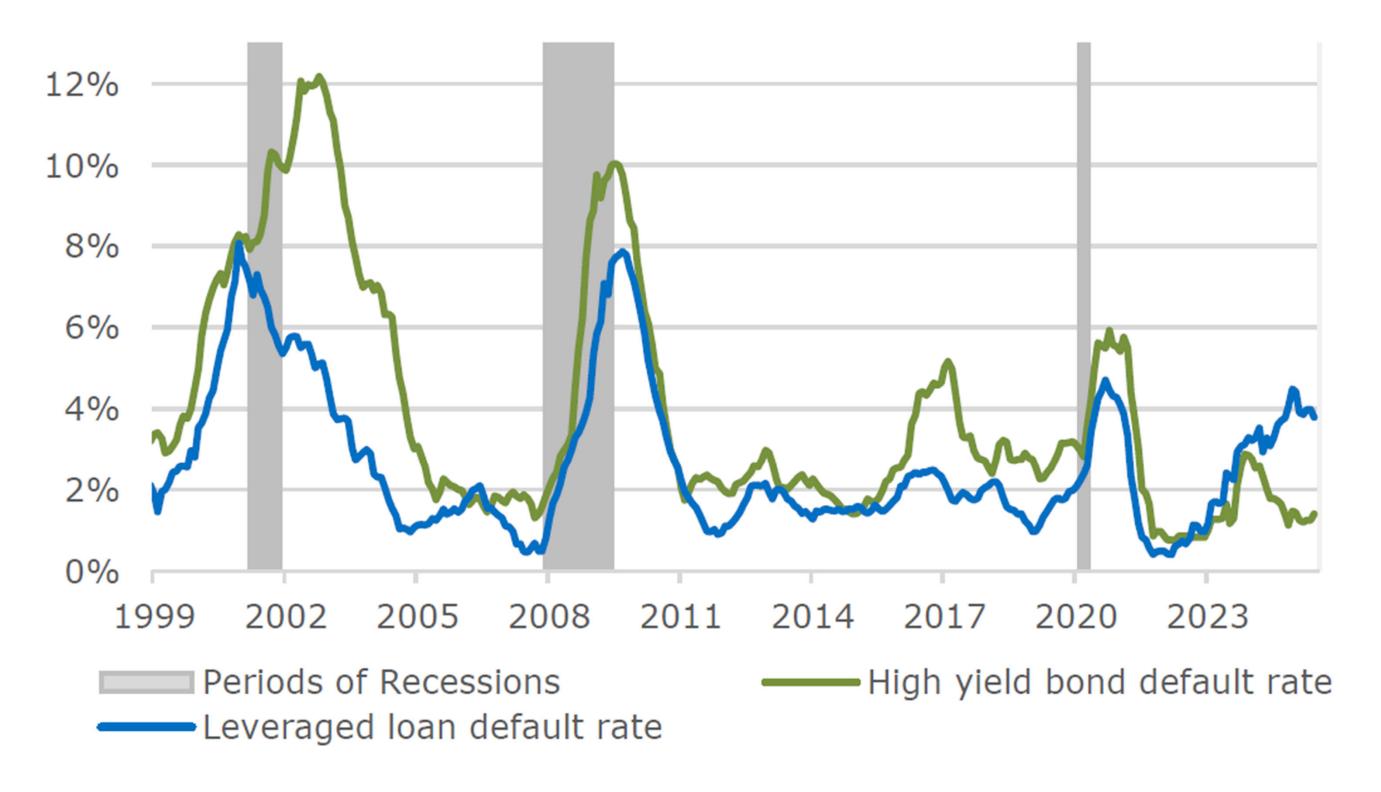


Source: Ice Data Indices, LLC

CORPORATE PERSPECTIVE



Default Rates: High yield bond default rates have been structurally higher ($\emptyset 4\%$) vs. loans ($\emptyset 2.7\%$).



Source: J.P.Morgan Default Monitor

OAS



OAS spread change overview across major credit asset classes – as of month end.

US corporates by rating (bps)

	curr	△ month
AAA	35	-2
AA	49	+0
A	73	-3
BBB	108	-7
ВВ	171	-26
В	305	-44
CCC	886	-10

Global high yield (bps)

	curr	∆ month
US HY	296	-35
EU HY	310	-16
Asia HY	537	-39
EM HY	405	-14

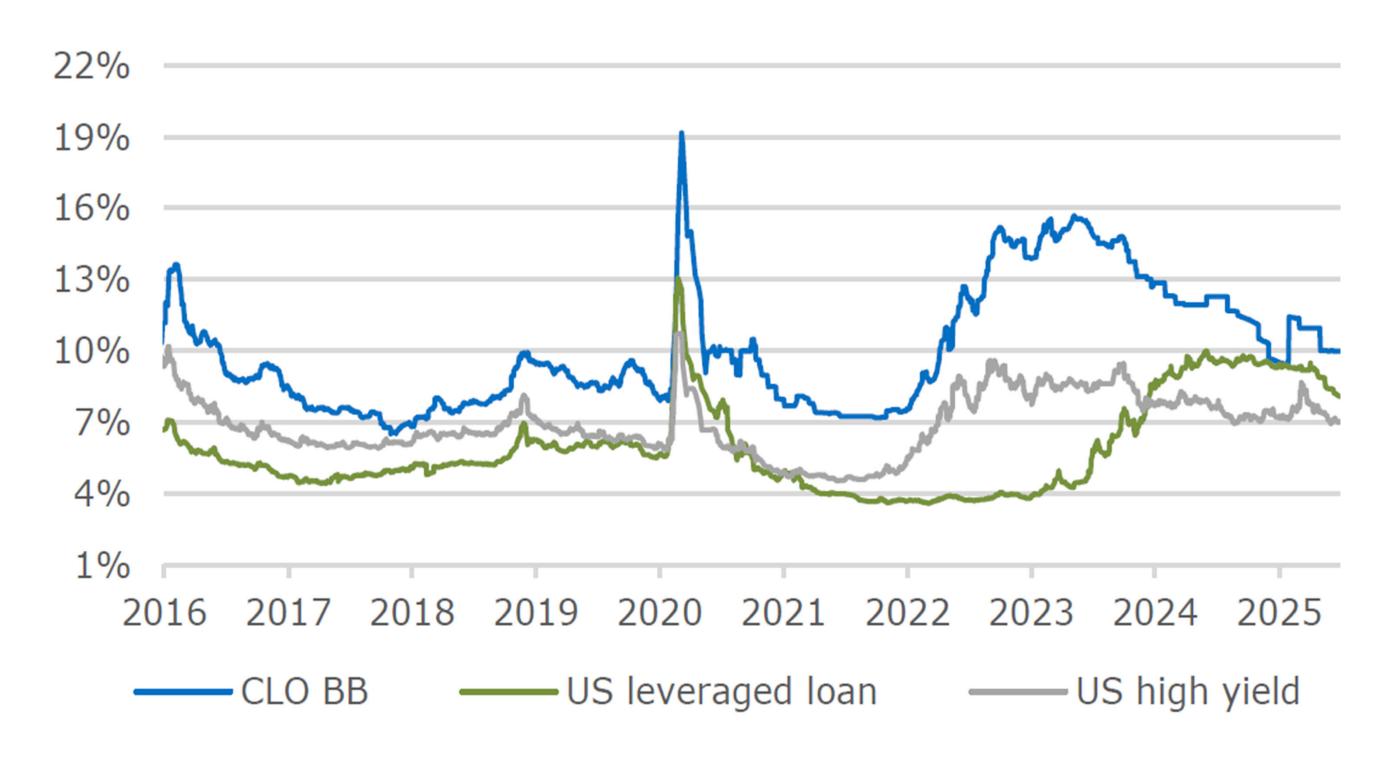
spread tightening (positive price action)

spread widening (negative price action)



ALTERNATIVE PERSPECTIVE

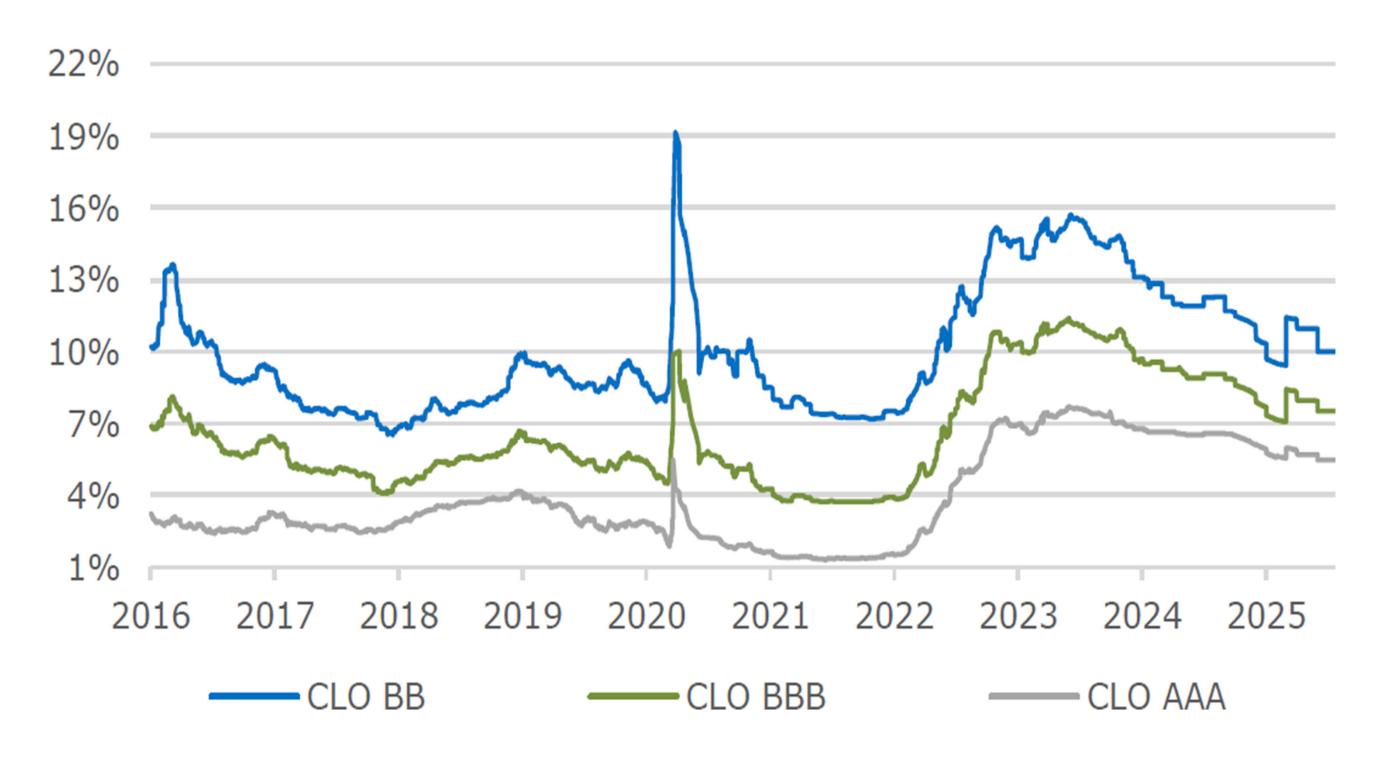
Loans vs. CLO vs. HY: CLO BB yields are wider vs. loans and high yield bonds.





ALTERNATIVE PERSPECTIVE

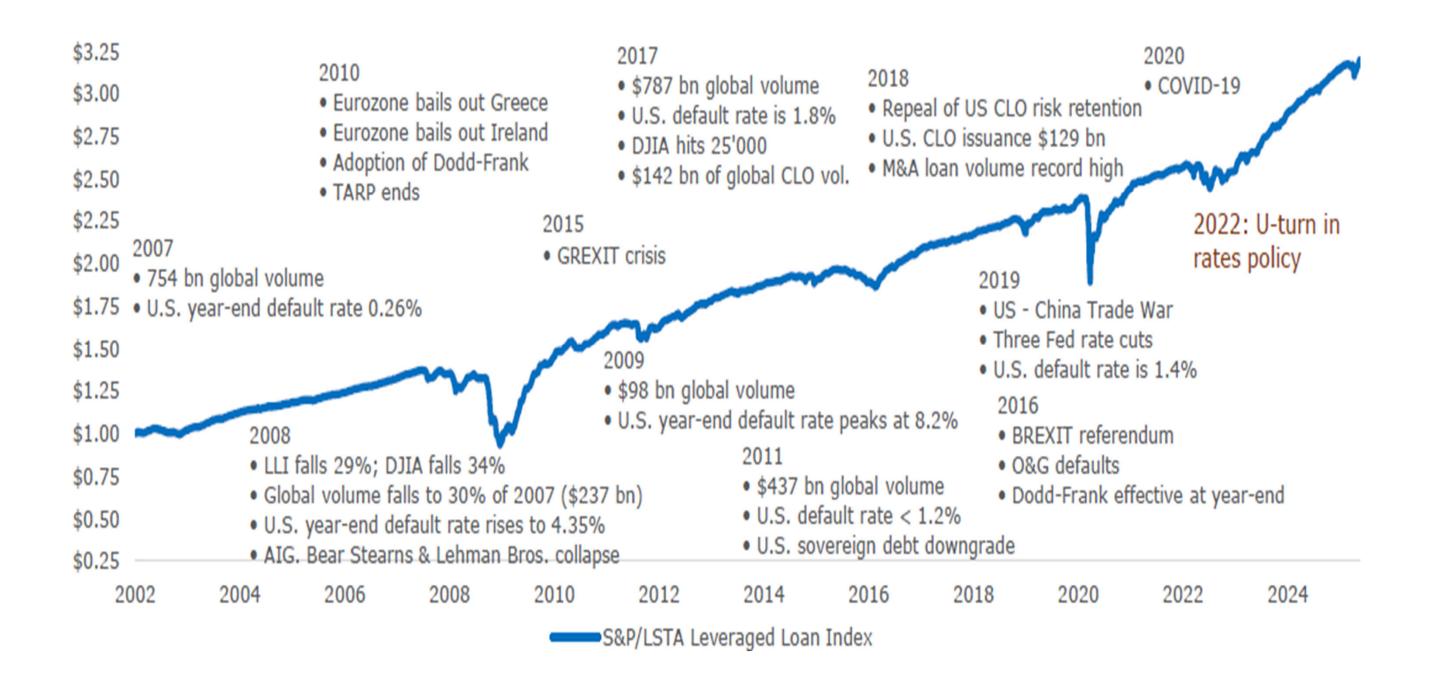
CLO Yields: CLOs offer an attractive yield premium over bonds and loans.



US LOAN INDEX TOTAL RETURN



Attractive Long Term Yield Generation



EDUCATION CORNER



Creditor Protection: Covenant types

Covenants are legally binding clauses in bond agreements protecting bondholders.

- Affirmative covenants require actions, such as submitting financial reports
- Negative covenants restrict activities, such as incurring more debt.
- Financial covenants set limits on leverage ratios.
 Non-compliance leads to a default event.



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